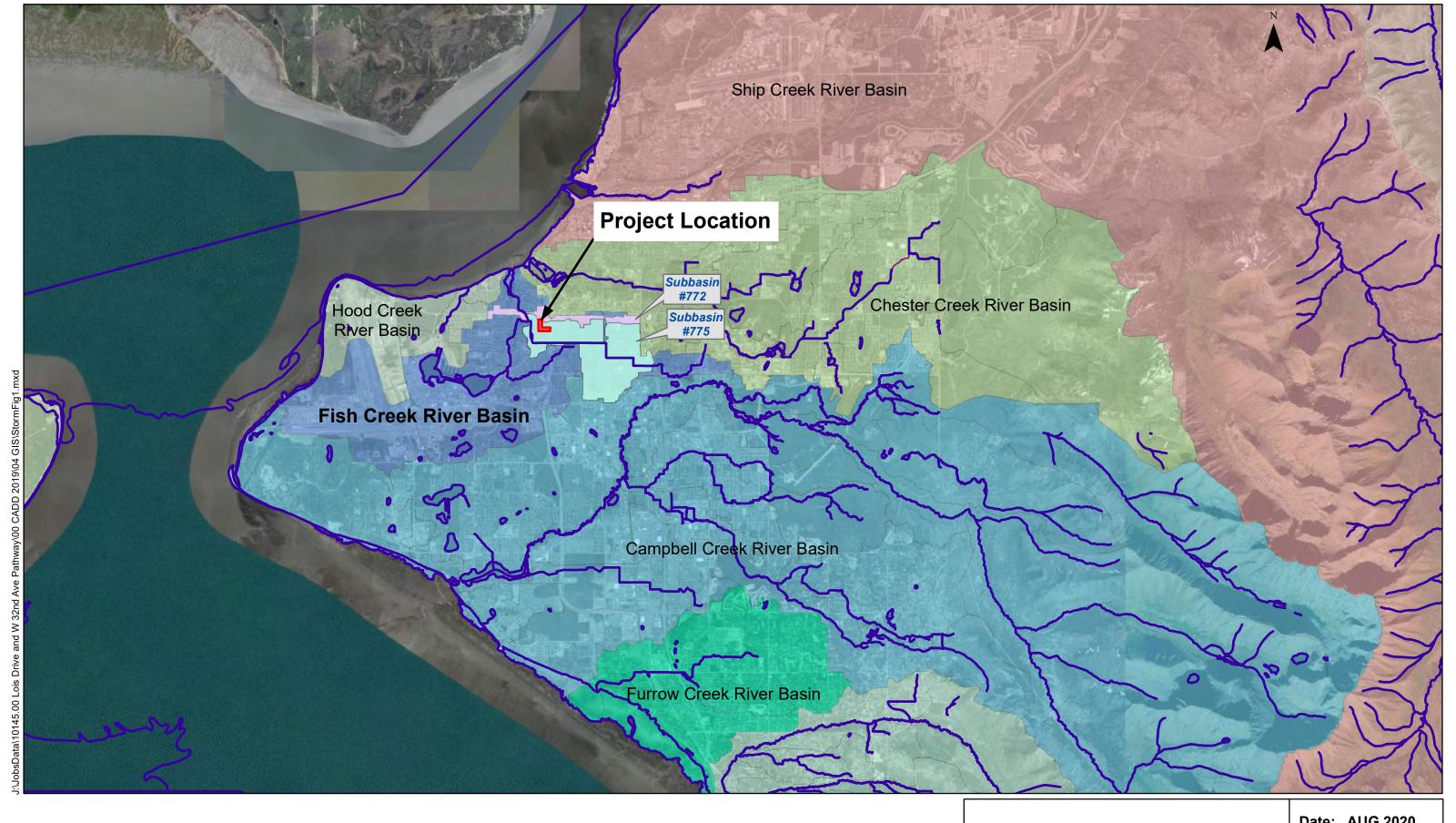
Storm Drain Modeling Data & CCTV Storm Drain Condition Assessment Memorandum

Appendix D



Project Location and Subbasin

Lois Drive & W. 32nd Avenue Pathway

Design Study Report

Date: AUG 2020

Figure: 1



Figure 2: Orographic Factor Map (Anchorage)

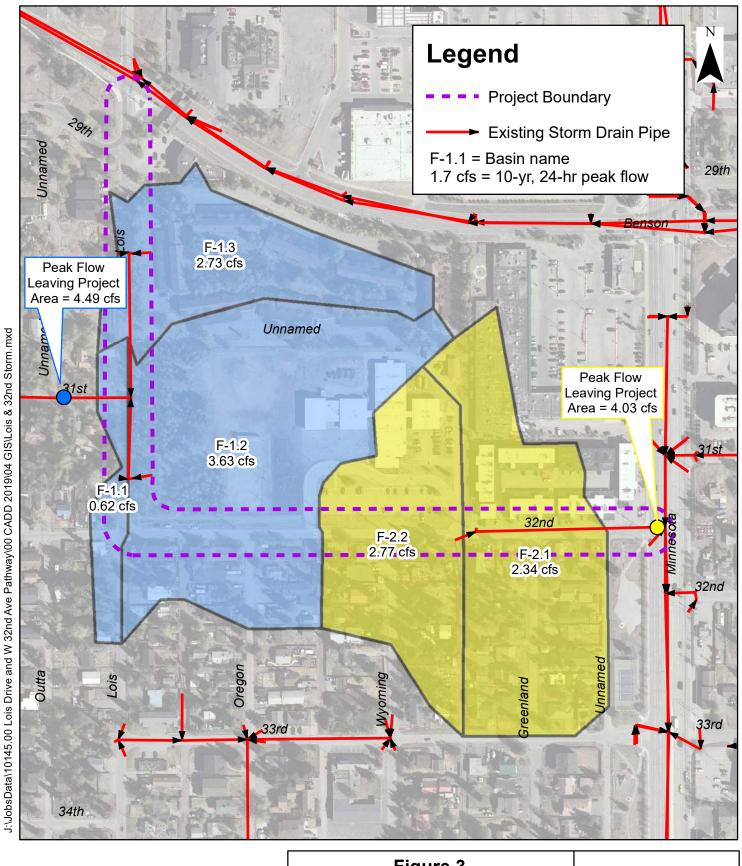


Figure 3 Existing Stormwater System

Lois Drive & 32nd Avenue Pathway Design Study Report **Date: AUG 2020**



0 62.5 125 250 375 500 Feet



Figure 4: Existing Model Pipe Layout

Project Description

Project Options

Flow Units	CFS
Elevation Type	Elevation
Hydrology Method	SCS TR-55
Time of Concentration (TOC) Method	SCS TR-55
Link Routing Method	Kinematic Wave
Enable Overflow Ponding at Nodes	YES
Skip Steady State Analysis Time Periods	NO

Analysis Options

Start Analysis On	Apr 30, 2020	00:00:00
End Analysis On	May 01, 2020	00:00:00
Start Reporting On	Apr 30, 2020	00:00:00
Antecedent Dry Days	0	days
Runoff (Dry Weather) Time Step	0 01:00:00	days hh:mm:ss
Runoff (Wet Weather) Time Step	0 00:05:00	days hh:mm:ss
Reporting Time Step	0 00:05:00	days hh:mm:ss
Routing Time Step	30	seconds

Number of Elements

(Ųtу
Rain Gages1	
Subbasins 5	5
Nodes)
Junctions 7	7
Outfalls 2	2
Flow Diversions 0)
Inlets 0)
Storage Nodes 0)
Links	7
Channels 0)
Pipes 7	7
Pumps 0)
Orifices 0)
Weirs 0)
Outlets 0)
Pollutants 0)
Land Uses 0)

Rainfall Details

SN	Rain Gage ID	Data Source	Data Source ID	Rainfall Type	Rain Units	State	,	Period	Rainfall Depth (inches)	Rainfall Distribution
1	Rain Gage-01	Time Series	10-year, 24-hour, Anchorage	Cumulative	inches				0.00	

Subbasin Summary

SN Subbasin	Area	Weighted	Total	Total	Total	Peak	Time of
ID		Curve	Rainfall	Runoff	Runoff	Runoff	Concentration
		Number			Volume		
	(ac)		(in)	(in)	(ac-in)	(cfs)	(days hh:mm:ss)
1 F-1.1	1.07	89.59	2.28	1.31	1.40	0.62	0 00:24:35
2 F-1.2	9.41	85.82	2.28	1.06	9.93	3.63	0 00:34:51
3 F-1.3	4.13	90.00	2.28	1.34	5.52	2.73	0 00:19:34
4 F-2.1	6.24	87.83	2.28	1.18	7.39	2.34	0 00:45:38
5 F-2.2	4.61	92.00	2.28	1.49	6.87	2.77	0 00:29:07

Subbasin Hydrology

Subbasin: F-1.1

Input Data

Area (ac)	1.07
Weighted Curve Number	89.59
Rain Gage ID	Rain Gage-01

Composite Curve Number

	Area	Soil	Curve
Soil/Surface Description	(acres)	Group	Number
Paved roads with curbs & sewers	0.47	С	98.00
1/4 acre lots, 38% impervious	0.60	С	83.00
Composite Area & Weighted CN	1.07		89.59

Time of Concentration

TOC Method: SCS TR-55

Sheet Flow Equation:

 $Tc = (0.007 * ((n * Lf)^0.8)) / ((P^0.5) * (Sf^0.4))$

Tc = Time of Concentration (hr)

n = Manning's roughness

Lf = Flow Length (ft)

P = 2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (inches)

Sf = Slope (ft/ft)

Shallow Concentrated Flow Equation :

V = 16.1345 * (Sf^0.5) (unpaved surface)

V = 16.1345 * (Sf*0.5) (unpaved surface)
V = 20.3282 * (Sf*0.5) (paved surface)
V = 15.0 * (Sf*0.5) (grassed waterway surface)
V = 10.0 * (Sf*0.5) (nearly bare & untilled surface)
V = 9.0 * (Sf*0.5) (cultivated straight rows surface)
V = 7.0 * (Sf*0.5) (short grass pasture surface)
V = 5.0 * (Sf*0.5) (woodland surface)
V = 2.5 * (Sf*0.5) (forest w/heavy litter surface)
Tc = (If / V) / (3600 sec/hr)

Tc = (Lf / V) / (3600 sec/hr)

Where:

Tc = Time of Concentration (hr)

Lf = Flow Length (ft)

V = Velocity (ft/sec)

Sf = Slope (ft/ft)

Channel Flow Equation :

 $V = (1.49 * (R^{(2/3)}) * (Sf^{(0.5)}) / n$

R = Aq/Wp

Tc = (Lf / V) / (3600 sec/hr)

Where:

Tc = Time of Concentration (hr)

Lf = Flow Length (ft)
R = Hydraulic Radius (ft)

Aq = Flow Area (ft²)

Wp = Wetted Perimeter (ft)

V = Velocity (ft/sec)

Sf = Slope (ft/ft)

n = Manning's roughness

	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Sheet Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness:	.4	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	38	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	2.63	0.00	0.00
2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (in) :	1.50	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.05	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min):	12.96	0.00	0.00
	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Channel Flow Computations	A	В	С
Manning's Roughness :	0.019	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	365	0.00	0.00
Channel Slope (%):	.82	0.00	0.00
Cross Section Area (ft²):	0.08	0.00	0.00
Wetted Perimeter (ft):	4	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.52	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min):	11.63	0.00	0.00
Total TOC (min)24.59			

Total Rainfall (in)	2.28
Total Runoff (in)	1.31
Peak Runoff (cfs)	0.62
Weighted Curve Number	89.59
Time of Concentration (days hh:mm:ss)	0 00:24:35

Input Data

Area (ac)	9.41
Weighted Curve Number	85.82
Rain Gage ID	

Composite Curve Number

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	Area	Soil	Curve
Soil/Surface Description	(acres)	Group	Number
Woods, Poor	1.74	С	77.00
> 75% grass cover, Good	1.68	С	74.00
1/8 acre lots, 65% impervious	3.44	С	90.00
Urban commercial, 85% imp	2.55	С	94.00
Composite Area & Weighted CN	9.41		85.82

Time of Concentration

	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Sheet Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness:	.15	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	106	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	.94	0.00	0.00
2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (in) :	1.50	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.09	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min):	20.28	0.00	0.00
	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Shallow Concentrated Flow Computations	Subarea A	Subarea B	Subarea C
Shallow Concentrated Flow Computations Flow Length (ft):			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	A	В	С
Flow Length (ft):	A 258	B 484	0.00 0.00
Flow Length (ft): Slope (%):	A 258 1.16	8 484 .83	0.00 0.00
Flow Length (ft) : Slope (%) : Surface Type :	A 258 1.16 Paved	B 484 .83 rass pastu	0.00 0.00 Unpaved
Flow Length (ft): Slope (%): Surface Type: Velocity (ft/sec):	A 258 1.16 Paved 2.19	B 484 .83 rass pastu 0.64	0.00 0.00 Unpaved 0.00

Total Rainfall (in)	2.28
Total Runoff (in)	1.06
Peak Runoff (cfs)	3.63
Weighted Curve Number	85.82
Time of Concentration (days hh:mm:ss)	0 00:34:51

Input Data

Area (ac)	4.13
Weighted Curve Number	90.00
Rain Gage ID	Rain Gage-01

Composite Curve Number

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	Area	Soil	Curve
Soil/Surface Description	(acres)	Group	Number
1/8 acre lots, 65% impervious	4.55	С	90.00
Composite Area & Weighted CN	4.55		90.00

Time of Concentration

	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Sheet Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness :	.15	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	44	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	2.27	0.00	0.00
2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (in) :	1.50	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.10	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min):	7.05	0.00	0.00
	Subarea	Subarea	
Shallow Concentrated Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Flow Length (ft):	276	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	.36	0.00	0.00
Surface Type :	Paved		Unpaved
Velocity (ft/sec):	1.22	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min) :	3.77	0.00	0.00
			. .
	Subarea	Subarea	
Channel Flow Computations	A	В	С
Manning's Roughness :	.013	.03	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	410	147	0.00
Channel Slope (%):	.49	.68	0.00
Cross Section Area (ft²):	.33	.5	0.00
Wetted Perimeter (ft):	8	2.24	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.96	1.51	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min):	7.13	1.63	0.00
Total TOC (min)19.58			

Total Rainfall (in)	2.28
Total Runoff (in)	1.34
Peak Runoff (cfs)	2.73
Weighted Curve Number	90.00
Time of Concentration (days hh:mm:ss)	0 00:19:35

Input Data

Area (ac)	6.24
Weighted Curve Number	87.83
Rain Gage ID	Rain Gage-01

Composite Curve Number

• •	ilpoolio odi vo italiiboi			
		Area	Soil	Curve
	Soil/Surface Description	(acres)	Group	Number
	Urban commercial, 85% imp	2.74	С	94.00
	1/4 acre lots, 38% impervious	3.50	С	83.00
	Composite Area & Weighted CN	6.24		87.83

Time of Concentration

	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Sheet Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness :	.4	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	48	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	2.08	0.00	0.00
2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (in) :	1.50	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.05	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min) :	17.16	0.00	0.00
	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Channel Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness ·	023	0.00	0.00

Channel Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness :	.023	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	692	0.00	0.00
Channel Slope (%):	.72	0.00	0.00
Cross Section Area (ft²):	.08	0.00	0.00
Wetted Perimeter (ft):	4	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.41	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min) :	28.48	0.00	0.00
Total TOC (min)45.64			

Total Rainfall (in)	2.28
Total Runoff (in)	1.18
Peak Runoff (cfs)	2.34
Weighted Curve Number	87.83
Time of Concentration (days hh:mm:ss)	0 00:45:38

Input Data

Area (ac)	4.61
Weighted Curve Number	92.00
Rain Gage ID	Rain Gage-01

Composite Curve Number

Area	Soil	Curve
(acres)	Group	Number
2.30	С	90.00
2.31	С	94.00
4.61		92.00
	(acres) 2.30 2.31	(acres) Group 2.30 C 2.31 C

Time of Concentration

	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Sheet Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness:	.35	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	60	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	1.67	0.00	0.00
2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (in) :	1.50	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.05	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min) :	20.13	0.00	0.00
	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Shallow Concentrated Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Flow Length (ft):	31	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	3.22	0.00	0.00
Surface Type :	Unpaved	Unpaved	Unpaved
Velocity (ft/sec):	2.90	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min) :	0.18	0.00	0.00
	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Channel Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness:	.033	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	349	0.00	0.00
Channel Slope (%):	.29	0.00	0.00
Cross Section Area (ft²):	.167	0.00	0.00
Wetted Perimeter (ft):	1.18	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.66	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min):	8.81	0.00	0.00
Total TOC (min)29.12			

Total Rainfall (in)	2.28
Total Runoff (in)	1.49
Peak Runoff (cfs)	2.77
Weighted Curve Number	92.00
Time of Concentration (days hh:mm:ss)	0 00:29:07

Pipe Results

SN Element	Peak	Time of	Design Flow	Peak Flow/	Peak Flow	Travel	Peak Flow	Peak Flow	Total Time	Froude Reported
ID	Flow	Peak Flow	Capacity	Design Flow	Velocity	Time	Depth	Depth/	Surcharged	Number Condition
		Occurrence		Ratio				Total Depth		
								Ratio		
	(cfs)	(days hh:mm)	(cfs)		(ft/sec)	(min)	(ft)		(min)	
1 TO-P-1	2.21	0 12:16	2.04	1.08	3.16	1.82	1.00	1.00	11.00	SURCHARGED
2 L-P-1	2.64	0 12:16	2.45	1.08	3.69	0.87	1.00	1.00	32.00	SURCHARGED
3 L-P-2	4.49	0 12:30	4.21	1.07	4.00	0.65	1.25	1.00	14.00	SURCHARGED
4 TO-P-2	4.03	0 12:35	3.72	1.08	3.63	2.16	1.25	1.00	6.00	SURCHARGED
5 T-P-1	2.34	0 12:35	4.25	0.55	5.54	0.04	0.53	0.53	0.00	Calculated
6 T-P-2	2.08	0 12:36	1.93	1.08	2.84	0.16	1.00	1.00	21.00	SURCHARGED
7 T-P-3										

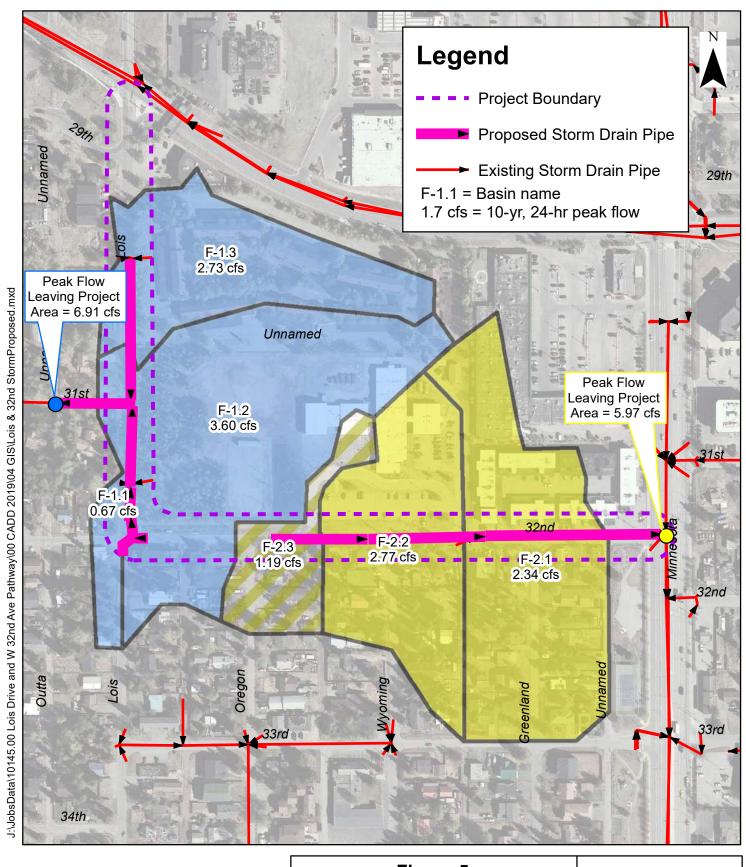


Figure 5
Proposed Stormwater System

Lois Drive & 32nd Avenue Pathway Design Study Report **Date: AUG 2020**



0 62.5 125 250 375 500 Feet



Figure 6: Proposed Model Pipe Layout

Project Description

Project Options

Flow Units	CFS
Elevation Type	Elevation
Hydrology Method	SCS TR-55
Time of Concentration (TOC) Method	SCS TR-55
Link Routing Method	Kinematic Wave
Enable Overflow Ponding at Nodes	YES
Skip Steady State Analysis Time Periods	NO

Analysis Options

Start Analysis On	Apr 30, 2020	00:00:00
End Analysis On	May 01, 2020	00:00:00
Start Reporting On	. Apr 30, 2020	00:00:00
Antecedent Dry Days	. 0	days
Runoff (Dry Weather) Time Step	. 0 01:00:00	days hh:mm:ss
Runoff (Wet Weather) Time Step	. 0 00:05:00	days hh:mm:ss
Reporting Time Step	0 00:05:00	days hh:mm:ss
Routing Time Step	. 30	seconds

Number of Elements

(Qty
Rain Gages	1
Subbasins	6
Nodes	11
Junctions	9
Outfalls	2
Flow Diversions	0
Inlets	0
Storage Nodes	0
Links	9
Channels	0
Pipes	9
Pumps (0
Orifices	0
Weirs	0
Outlets	0
Pollutants	0
Land Uses	0

Rainfall Details

SN	Rain Gage	Data	Data Source	Rainfall	Rain	State	County	Return	Rainfall	Rainfall
	ID	Source	ID	Type	Units			Period	Depth	Distribution
				**				(years)	(inches)	
1	Rain Gage-01	Time Series	10-year, 24-hour, Anchorage	Cumulative	inches				0.00	

Subbasin Summary

SN Subbasin	Area	Weighted	Total	Total	Total	Peak	Time of
ID		Curve	Rainfall	Runoff	Runoff	Runoff	Concentration
		Number			Volume		
	(ac)		(in)	(in)	(ac-in)	(cfs)	(days hh:mm:ss)
1 F-1.1	1.07	89.59	2.28	1.31	1.40	0.67	0 00:20:38
2 F-1.2	7.69	84.44	2.28	0.97	7.48	3.60	0 00:20:16
3 F-1.3	4.13	90.00	2.28	1.34	5.52	2.73	0 00:19:34
4 F-2.1	6.24	87.83	2.28	1.18	7.39	2.34	0 00:45:38
5 F-2.2	4.61	92.00	2.28	1.49	6.87	2.77	0 00:29:07
6 F-2.3	1.72	94.00	2.28	1.66	2.86	1.19	0 00:26:39

Subbasin Hydrology

Subbasin: F-1.1

Input Data

Area (ac)	1.07
Weighted Curve Number	89.59
Rain Gage ID	Rain Gage-01

Composite Curve Number

	Area	Soil	Curve
Soil/Surface Description	(acres)	Group	Number
Paved roads with curbs & sewers	0.47	С	98.00
1/4 acre lots, 38% impervious	0.60	С	83.00
Composite Area & Weighted CN	1.07		89.59

Time of Concentration

TOC Method: SCS TR-55

Sheet Flow Equation:

 $Tc = (0.007 * ((n * Lf)^0.8)) / ((P^0.5) * (Sf^0.4))$

Tc = Time of Concentration (hr)

n = Manning's roughness

Lf = Flow Length (ft)

P = 2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (inches)

Sf = Slope (ft/ft)

Shallow Concentrated Flow Equation :

V = 16.1345 * (Sf^0.5) (unpaved surface)

V = 16.1345 * (Sf*0.5) (unpaved surface)
V = 20.3282 * (Sf*0.5) (paved surface)
V = 15.0 * (Sf*0.5) (grassed waterway surface)
V = 10.0 * (Sf*0.5) (nearly bare & untilled surface)
V = 9.0 * (Sf*0.5) (cultivated straight rows surface)
V = 7.0 * (Sf*0.5) (short grass pasture surface)
V = 5.0 * (Sf*0.5) (woodland surface)
V = 2.5 * (Sf*0.5) (forest w/heavy litter surface)
Tc = (If / V) / (3600 sec/hr)

Tc = (Lf / V) / (3600 sec/hr)

Where:

Tc = Time of Concentration (hr)

Lf = Flow Length (ft)

V = Velocity (ft/sec)

Sf = Slope (ft/ft)

Channel Flow Equation :

 $V = (1.49 * (R^{(2/3)}) * (Sf^{(0.5)}) / n$

R = Aq/Wp

Tc = (Lf / V) / (3600 sec/hr)

Where:

Tc = Time of Concentration (hr)

Lf = Flow Length (ft)
R = Hydraulic Radius (ft)

Aq = Flow Area (ft²)

Wp = Wetted Perimeter (ft)

V = Velocity (ft/sec)

Sf = Slope (ft/ft)

n = Manning's roughness

	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Sheet Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness :	.4	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	38	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	2.63	0.00	0.00
2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (in) :	1.50	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.05	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min):	12.96	0.00	0.00
	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Channel Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness:	0.019	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	192	0.00	0.00
Channel Slope (%):	.52	0.00	0.00
Cross Section Area (ft²):	0.08	0.00	0.00
Wetted Perimeter (ft):	4	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.42	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min):	7.68	0.00	0.00
Total TOC (min)20.64			

Total Rainfall (in)	2.28
Total Runoff (in)	1.31
Peak Runoff (cfs)	0.67
Weighted Curve Number	89.59
Time of Concentration (days hh:mm:ss)	0 00:20:38

Input Data

Area (ac)	7.69
Weighted Curve Number	84.44
Rain Gage ID	Rain Gage-01

Composite Curve Number

iposite Cui ve ivuilibei			
	Area	Soil	Curve
Soil/Surface Description	(acres)	Group	Number
Woods, Poor	1.74	С	77.00
> 75% grass cover, Good	1.68	С	74.00
1/8 acre lots, 65% impervious	2.58	С	90.00
Urban commercial, 85% imp	1.69	С	94.00
Composite Area & Weighted CN	7.69		84.44

Time of Concentration

Sheet Flow Computations	Subarea A	Subarea B	Subarea C
•			
Manning's Roughness :	.15	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	106	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	.94	0.00	0.00
2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (in):	1.50	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.09	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min): Total TOC (min)20.28	20.28	0.00	0.00

Total Rainfall (in)	2.28
Total Runoff (in)	
Peak Runoff (cfs)	3.60
Weighted Curve Number	84.44
Time of Concentration (days hh:mm:ss)	0 00:20:17

Input Data

Area (ac)	4.13
Weighted Curve Number	90.00
Rain Gage ID	Rain Gage-01

Composite Curve Number

ilpoono our vo riumboi			
	Area	Soil	Curve
Soil/Surface Description	(acres)	Group	Number
1/8 acre lots, 65% impervious	4.55	С	90.00
Composite Area & Weighted CN	4.55		90.00

Time of Concentration

	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Sheet Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness :	.15	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	44	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	2.27	0.00	0.00
2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (in) :	1.50	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.10	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min):	7.05	0.00	0.00
	Subarea	Subarea	
Shallow Concentrated Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Flow Length (ft):	276	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	.36	0.00	0.00
Surface Type :	Paved		Unpaved
Velocity (ft/sec):	1.22	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min) :	3.77	0.00	0.00
			. .
	Subarea	Subarea	
Channel Flow Computations	A	В	С
Manning's Roughness :	.013	.03	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	410	147	0.00
Channel Slope (%):	.49	.68	0.00
Cross Section Area (ft²):	.33	.5	0.00
Wetted Perimeter (ft):	8	2.24	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.96	1.51	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min):	7.13	1.63	0.00
Total TOC (min)19.58			

Total Rainfall (in)	2.28
Total Runoff (in)	1.34
Peak Runoff (cfs)	2.73
Weighted Curve Number	90.00
Time of Concentration (days hh:mm:ss)	0 00:19:35

Input Data

Area (ac)	6.24
Weighted Curve Number	87.83
Rain Gage ID	Rain Gage-01

Composite Curve Number

• •	ilpoolio odi vo italiiboi			
		Area	Soil	Curve
	Soil/Surface Description	(acres)	Group	Number
	Urban commercial, 85% imp	2.74	С	94.00
	1/4 acre lots, 38% impervious	3.50	С	83.00
	Composite Area & Weighted CN	6.24		87.83

Time of Concentration

	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Sheet Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness :	.4	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	48	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	2.08	0.00	0.00
2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (in) :	1.50	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.05	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min) :	17.16	0.00	0.00
	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Channel Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness ·	023	0.00	0.00

Channel Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness :	.023	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	692	0.00	0.00
Channel Slope (%):	.72	0.00	0.00
Cross Section Area (ft²):	.08	0.00	0.00
Wetted Perimeter (ft):	4	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.41	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min) :	28.48	0.00	0.00
Total TOC (min)45.64			

Total Rainfall (in)	2.28
Total Runoff (in)	1.18
Peak Runoff (cfs)	2.34
Weighted Curve Number	87.83
Time of Concentration (days hh:mm:ss)	0 00:45:38

Input Data

Area (ac)	4.61
Weighted Curve Number	92.00
Rain Gage ID	Rain Gage-01

Composite Curve Number

Area	Soil	Curve
(acres)	Group	Number
2.30	С	90.00
2.31	С	94.00
4.61		92.00
	(acres) 2.30 2.31	(acres) Group 2.30 C 2.31 C

Time of Concentration

	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Sheet Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness:	.35	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	60	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	1.67	0.00	0.00
2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (in) :	1.50	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.05	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min) :	20.13	0.00	0.00
	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Shallow Concentrated Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Flow Length (ft):	31	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	3.22	0.00	0.00
Surface Type :	Unpaved	Unpaved	Unpaved
Velocity (ft/sec):	2.90	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min) :	0.18	0.00	0.00
	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Channel Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness:	.033	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	349	0.00	0.00
Channel Slope (%):	.29	0.00	0.00
Cross Section Area (ft²):	.167	0.00	0.00
Wetted Perimeter (ft):	1.18	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.66	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min) :	8.81	0.00	0.00
Total TOC (min)29.12			

Total Rainfall (in)	2.28
Total Runoff (in)	1.49
Peak Runoff (cfs)	2.77
Weighted Curve Number	92.00
Time of Concentration (days hh:mm:ss)	0 00:29:07

Input Data

Area (ac)	1.72
Weighted Curve Number	94.00
Rain Gage ID	

Composite Curve Number

iiposite oui ve ivallibei			
	Area	Soil	Curve
Soil/Surface Description	(acres)	Group	Number
1/8 acre lots, 65% impervious	0.86	С	90.00
Paved parking & roofs	0.86	С	98.00
Composite Area & Weighted CN	1.72		94.00

Time of Concentration

	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Sheet Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness:	.2	0.00	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	98	0.00	0.00
Slope (%):	1.02	0.00	0.00
2 yr, 24 hr Rainfall (in) :	1.50	0.00	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.07	0.00	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min):	23.20	0.00	0.00
	Subarea	Subarea	Subarea
Channel Flow Computations	Δ	R	C

	Oubarca	Oubarca	Gubarca
Channel Flow Computations	Α	В	С
Manning's Roughness:	.019	.013	0.00
Flow Length (ft):	106	48	0.00
Channel Slope (%):	.94	2.08	0.00
Cross Section Area (ft²):	.08	.08	0.00
Wetted Perimeter (ft):	4	1.18	0.00
Velocity (ft/sec):	0.56	2.75	0.00
Computed Flow Time (min):	3.15	0.29	0.00
Total TOC (min)26.65			

Total Rainfall (in)	2.28
Total Runoff (in)	1.66
Peak Runoff (cfs)	1.19
Weighted Curve Number	94.00
Time of Concentration (days hh:mm:ss)	0 00:26:39

Pipe Results

SN Element ID	Peak Flow	Time of Peak Flow Occurrence	Design Flow Capacity	Peak Flow/ Design Flow Ratio	Peak Flow Velocity		Peak Flow Depth			Froude Reported Number Condition
								Ratio		
	(cfs)	(days hh:mm)	(cfs)		(ft/sec)	(min)	(ft)		(min)	
1 L-P-1	2.69	0 12:21	7.42	0.36	3.88	1.39	0.62	0.42	0.00	Calculated
2 L-P-2	4.24	0 12:20	7.43	0.57	4.35	0.66	0.81	0.54	0.00	Calculated
3 L-P-3	0.67	0 12:20	10.48	0.06	3.32	0.42	0.26	0.17	0.00	Calculated
4 TO-P-1	6.89	0 12:21	12.05	0.57	10.16	0.29	0.67	0.54	0.00	Calculated
5 TO-P-2	6.91	0 12:21	18.19	0.38	9.59	0.30	0.64	0.43	0.00	Calculated
6 T-P-1	5.97	0 12:29	12.45	0.48	3.92	0.28	0.98	0.49	0.00	Calculated
7 T-P-2	5.97	0 12:29	12.38	0.48	3.91	1.57	0.98	0.49	0.00	Calculated
8 T-P-3	3.92	0 12:25	5.78	0.68	3.52	0.77	0.91	0.60	0.00	Calculated
9 T-P-4	1.17	0 12:25	5.77	0.20	2.58	2.12	0.46	0.31	0.00	Calculated



Memorandum

Date: July 7, 2020

From: Joey Hegna, P.E. – CRW Engineering Group, LLC

Project: Lois Drive and 32nd Avenue Pathway – Benson Boulevard to Minnesota Drive

Project No: PM&E# 19-08 (CRW# 10145.00)

Subject: Storm Drain Condition Assessment (DRAFT)

This memorandum summarizes the findings of the storm drain pipe and structure inspections performed by Municipality of Anchorage (MOA) Street Maintenance and CRW Engineering Group, LLC (CRW) for the Lois Drive and 32nd Avenue Pathway – Benson Boulevard to Minnesota Drive project.

Project Background

The MOA Project Management & Engineering Department (PM&E) plans to upgrade Lois Drive and W. 32nd Avenue to improve non-motorized connectivity by constructing a new roadway. Improvements may include a new roadway section and surfacing, drainage improvements, pedestrian and/or bicycle facilities, traffic calming, signage, landscaping, lighting, and utility reconstruction. The existing storm drain infrastructure that could be impacted by these roadway upgrades was inspected to determine if replacement is necessary. See *Appendix A* for *Grid Map SW1628* that shows the project limits.

Purpose

The purpose of this condition assessment memo is to describe the condition of the existing storm drain pipe and structures along the project corridor. The results of this assessment will serve as a tool to determine if the existing pipe and structures should remain or be replaced in conjunction with the planned roadway upgrades. Some of the pipe segments inspected extend outside of the roadway upgrade limits. The pipe segments that are identified as needing replacement and are located outside the project corridor will not be upgraded by this project, but may be upgraded by MOA in the future as funding becomes available.

Pipe Inspection - Procedure

The closed circuit television (CCTV) data collection process works by operating a camera which is mounted on a self-propelled robotic crawler that is connected to a video monitor on the ground surface. The crawler is driven through the storm drain pipe to provide visual documentation of the condition of the interior walls of the pipe. The remotely controlled crawler and camera are typically inserted into the storm drain pipe from a manhole and are operated from the ground surface.

The purpose for collecting video images of the interior of the storm drain pipe is to identify obstructions, structural deficiencies, damaged areas, sags, and confirm the pipe size and material type. For the most comprehensive pipe assessment, it is preferred to collect CCTV data when no water is present in the piped system. This typically requires bypassing stormwater flows or the work is performed during dry conditions and has no base flow. In most cases, however, some stormwater is present during CCTV recording, preventing the observer from assessing the condition of the pipe invert.

The storm drain pipe within the project area and several downstream segments of pipe was inspected using a CCTV camera operated by MOA Street Maintenance from December 2019 to May 2020. MOA provided the CCTV data files to CRW for evaluation in late May 2020. A total of 9 pipes were inspected. See *Figures 1 & 2, Appendix A* showing the location of the pipes inspected for this project.

July 7, 2020 Lois Drive and 32nd Avenue Pathway – Benson Boulevard to Minnesota Drive Storm Drain Condition Assessment (DRAFT)

CRW evaluated the CCTV data provided by MOA using GraniteNet software. This software is an interface that allows the observer to view the CCTV video images in detail and assess the condition of the interior of the pipe. The observer can input pertinent information into the CCTV data file while performing the assessment, such as pipe size, pipe material, installation date, location and type of defects, date of inspection and any other notes relevant to the inspection. The findings and notes generated during the CCTV review process are then used to develop a comprehensive summary of the condition of each pipe segment.

The CCTV data provided by MOA Street Maintenance included video of approximately 1,660 linear feet (LF) of main line storm drain pipe. Only one catch basin lead (Pipe 28932) was inspected with CCTV, the remaining leads within the project limits were not. The assumption is that catch basin leads will likely need to be replaced regardless of condition, since new catch basins will be located to align with the proposed curb and gutter. The videoed pipe consisted of 1,636 LF of corrugated metal pipe (CMP) and 24 LF of reinforced concrete pipe (RCP). Approximately 375 LF of pipe was not videoed due to blockages in the pipe. The majority of pipe evaluated was installed in the late 1970's and early 1980's. The installation date of the 48 inch CMP located upstream of the Fish Creek outfall and west of Lois Drive is unknown as record drawings were not obtained for this pipe.

Pipe Inspection – Condition Summary

The condition of the storm drain pipe throughout the project corridor ranged widely from fair to poor. Some of the issues identified included blockages due to debris, joint offsets, metal loss, pipe damage, and mineralization/infiltration at pipe joints.

Refer to the Storm Drain CCTV Inspection Summary Table, Appendix B and the individual CCTV Inspection Forms, Appendix C for a detailed assessment for each pipe segment that was inspected. Corresponding Storm Drain Infrastructure Inspection Maps (Figure 1 & 2, Appendix A) provide an overview of the project area and the existing storm drain systems along Lois Drive and W. 32nd Avenue, as well as downstream systems. Note that the pipe identification numbers used throughout this memo and the appendices are based on the naming convention provided in MOA's GIS Stormwater Asset Map.

The majority of the inspected pipes have significant debris (rocks, soil, mineralization, etc.) deposited within the pipe. These blockages



Photo 1 - Mineralization/Infiltration at Joint

reduce the overall capacity of the piping system and can further deteriorate the condition of the pipe. The *Storm Drain CCTV Inspection Summary Table, Appendix B* recommends several pipes to be cleaned to improve flow efficiency and extend the life of the piped system. While cleaning these pipes is recommended and good practice, it won't necessarily resolve the source of the debris entering into the pipe (joint offsets & holes). This is where lining, also known as cured in place pipe (CIPP), may be an option to repair these pipes and reduce the amount of debris entering the system. CIPP is a trenchless method (no excavation required) for rehabilitating existing pipe. CIPP consists of a liner that is constructed of a soft fabric tube that is impregnated with resin. After the tube is inserted into the

existing (host) pipe, it is inflated with water or air and cured until hard. A CIPP liner provides a long-term fully structural repair to the host pipe. Further investigation would be required to determine if CIPP is a suitable repair option the identified pipes. The alternative is to remove and replace these pipes by conventional open cut excavation methods.

Several storm drain pipes (12828, 13603, 25204, 27764, 27885, 30570, & 33747) are identified as requiring complete replacement or CIPP lining. These pipes or certain segments of the pipe have significant enough defects where cleaning alone is not a suitable long-term fix.

Below is a list of some of the notable pipe defects identified during review of the CCTV data:

- <u>Pipe 28932 & 12828</u>: CCTV investigation not completed due excessive debris in pipe. These type of blockages significantly reduce the capacity of these pipe. Additionally, Pipe 12828 exceeds 300 foot maximum spacing per the *Anchorage Stormwater Manual (ASM)*. MOA Street Maintenance are unable to clean pipes adequately in this type of situation.
- <u>Pipe 27764</u>: Mineralization/infiltration and root intrusion at several locations along this pipe segment, as well as a significant gouge in the pipe.
- <u>Pipe 30570</u>: Significant pipe joint separation.
- <u>Pipe 13603</u>: Moderate to significant mineralization and metal loss/corrosion near outlet end of pipe.
- <u>Pipe 27885</u>: Two blind connections deposit moderate to significant mineralization into interior of pipe. Per the CCTV operator, this pipe was previously lined and the liner is showing damage at several locations
- <u>Pipe 33747</u>: Crown of pipe deformed several inches. Several holes and metal loss/corrosion identified at multiple locations along pipe segment.



Photo 2 - Pipe Gouge

The MOA is dealing with increasing CMP failures throughout the City due to corrosion. With that in mind, it should be noted that the majority of the inspected pipe in the project area is CMP and approximately 40 years old, which is nearing the design life of this pipe material. While these pipes may appear to be in fair to good condition, it's possible the invert is failing. Most of the pipes inspected had a significant amount of debris and/or flow within the invert. This prevents the observer from assessing the condition of the pipe invert.

Structure Inspection – Procedure

An inspection was performed on all the accessible storm drain structures within the project area. The inspection is conducted by removing the manhole cover or catch basin inlet grate to view the interior of the structure. Each structure is assessed from the ground surface; no structures were entered for this effort. Any notable characteristics, irregularities, and/or defects are documented and photographed and are presented on the *Storm Drain Structure Inspection Forms, Appendix D*. The overall condition of the

components of each structure (e.g. lid, grade rings, barrel, ladder rungs, etc.) are scored between 1 and 4 (poor to good, respectively).

A total of 9 storm drain structures within the project corridor were inspected in June 2020 by CRW. The structures inspected included catch basins, catch basin manholes and standard manholes. These structures were installed as part of two separate projects in the late 1970's and early 1980's. The structure identification numbers used throughout this memo and the appendices are based on the naming convention provided in MOA's GIS Stormwater Asset Map. Note that all structures are located on MOA Storm Drain Grid SW1628, so structure names referenced were abbreviated (e.g. Structure 31628097 = 97). See *Figures 1 & 2, Appendix A* showing the location of the structures inspected for this project.



Photo 3 - Grout Loss at Pipe Penetration

Two catch basins (142 & 143) within the project corridor are located on private property and were not inspected. The manhole (45) located towards the north end of Lois Drive was also not inspected due to the cover being located under pavement preventing access.

Structure Inspection – Condition Summary

The condition of the storm drain structures throughout the project limits ranged from fair to poor, similar to the condition of the storm drain pipe. Some of the issues identified during the inspection process included missing components (grade rings, ladder rungs & frames), spalling at pipe penetrations, concrete cracking, and significant sediment build-up in sumps. Refer to the *Storm Drain Structure Inspection Forms*, *Appendix D* for a detailed assessment of each structure.

Below is a list of some of the defects or irregularities observed in the inspected structures:

- <u>Catch Basins 28 & 29</u>: Non-standard inlet, no grade rings (frame placed on reducing slab), and grout spalling at pipe penetration.
- <u>Catch Basin 55</u>: Cracking in grade ring and significant debris in sump.
- <u>Catch Basin 56</u>: Curb inlet and frame installed in skewed position in relation to curb and gutter and cracking present in grout above pipe penetration.
- <u>Catch Basin 81</u>: Catch basin set in location that is ineffective at intercepting runoff.



Photo 4 - Non-standard Manhole Lid

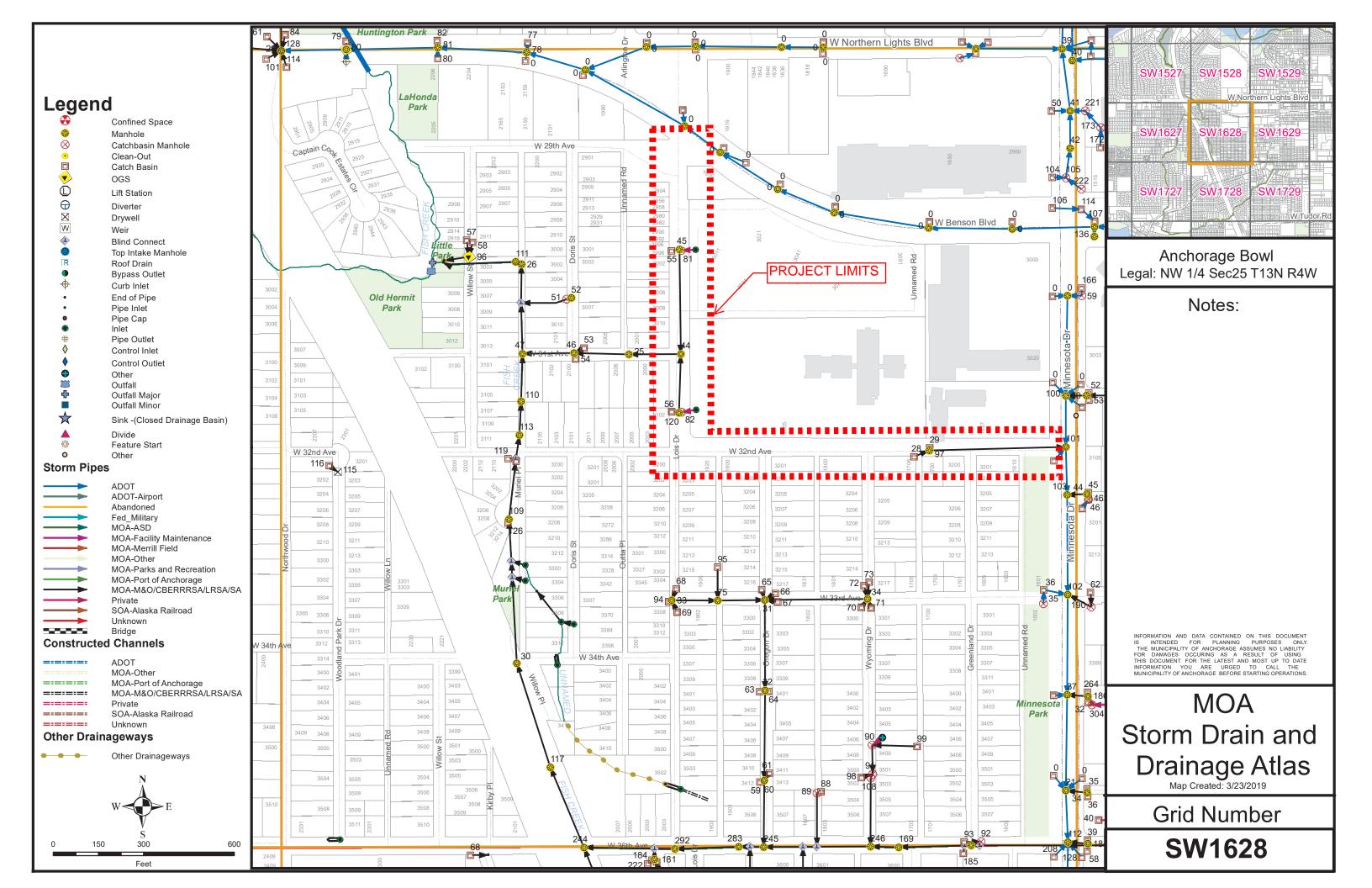
July 7, 2020 Lois Drive and 32nd Avenue Pathway – Benson Boulevard to Minnesota Drive Storm Drain Condition Assessment (DRAFT)

- <u>Catch Basin Manhole 82</u>: Non-standard frame, offset between barrel and reducing slab, and sump and outlet pipe (east) full of debris/sediment.
- Manhole 44: Angle iron welded to non-standard lid that rests directly on reducing cone.
- Manhole 45: Manhole lid partially located under pavement, preventing access to structure for maintenance.
- <u>Manhole 97</u>: Spalling at grade ring constructed of brick, non-standard ladder rungs exceeding maximum spacing, non-standard frame & lid, and grout cracking at pipe penetration (west).
- Manhole 120: Manhole lid buried in gravel (difficult to locate), vertical cracking in grade ring, and grade ring offset from reducing cone & frame.

-End of Memorandum-

Appendix A

Project Location &
Storm Drain Infrastructure Inspection Maps







Legend

- Existing Storm Drain Structures (Inspected)
- Existing Storm Drain Structures (Not Inspected)
- Existing Storm System Drain Pipe (Not Inspected)

Pipe Recommendation

- Cleaning Recommended
- Replace or CIPP Pipe Recommended

100	50	0	100 Feet

Storm	Drain I	nfras	tructure
Ir	nspecti	ion M	ар

Lois Drive and 32nd Avenue Pathway Benson Blvd to Minnesota Drive

ENGINEERING GROUP, LLC	Date: JUL 2020
Grid Number	
SW1628	Figure 1







Legend

- Existing Storm Drain Structures (Inspected)
- Existing Storm Drain Structures (Not Inspected)
- Existing Storm System Drain Pipe (Not Inspected)

Pipe Recommendation

- Cleaning Recommended
- Replace or CIPP Pipe Recommended

100	50	0	100 Feet

Storm Drain Infrastructure Inspection Map

Lois Drive and 32nd Avenue Pathway Benson Blvd to Minnesota Drive

SW1628	Figure 2
Grid Number	
ENGINEERING GROUP LLC	Date: JUL 2020

Appendix B

Storm Drain CCTV Inspection Summary Table

Lois Drive and 32nd Avenue Pathway - Benson Boulevard to Minnesota Drive (PM&E No. 19-08) Storm Drain CCTV Inspection Summary Table

MOA Pipe Identification No.	Upstream Structure No.	Downstream Structure No.	Diameter (in)	Material	Install Date - Asbuilt No.	CCTV Date	CCTV Direction	CCTV Length (ft)	Asbuilt Length (ft)	Pipe Condition Comments	Recommendations
West 32nd Av	venue		. ,					,	. ,	·	
28932	31628028	31628097	12	СМР	1978-777	4/30/2020	Upstream	24.1	28	CCTV abandoned at 24.1 feet due to significant debris in invert, minor to moderate debris from 6.3 feet to 19.7 feet.	Clean pipe
11367	31628029	31628097	12	CMP	1978-777	No CCTV	-	-	13	No CCTV completed for this catch basin lead.	
12828	31628097	31628101	15	RCP	1978-777	4/30/2020	Downstream	23.6	395	CCTV abandoned at 23.6 feet due to significant debris in invert, offset joints at 15.5 feet & 21.8 feet. Pipe exceeds 300 foot max. manhole spacing per MASS.	Replace or CIPP pipe
Lois Drive											
28986	31628055	31628045	10	CMP	1982-347	No CCTV	-	-	17	No CCTV completed for this catch basin lead.	
22436	31628081	31628045	10	CMP	1982-347	No CCTV	-	-	17	No CCTV completed for this catch basin lead.	
23661	31628143	31628081	-	-	-	No CCTV	-	-	-	No CCTV completed for this catch basin lead. No asbuilts of private pipe.	
										Minor to moderate debris present throughout length of pipe.	
27764	31628045	31628044	12	СМР	1982-347	12/19/2019	Upstream	341.7	345	Mineralization/infiltration at pipe joints at 132.1 feet, 197.3 feet & 216.6 feet. Root	Replace or CIPP pipe
21104	31020043	31020044	14	CIVIF	1302-347	12/13/2019	Opstream	341./	545	intrusion at pipe joints at 216.6 feet & 317.0 feet. 1"x4" gouge through pipe at 12	neplace of cirr pipe
										o'clock position, soil visible.	
28106	31628056	31628120	10	CMP	1982-347	No CCTV	-	-	17	No CCTV completed for this catch basin lead.	
27051	31628082	31628120	10	CMP	1982-347	No CCTV	-	-	17	No CCTV completed for this catch basin lead.	
25394	31628142	31628082	-	-	-	No CCTV	-	-	-	No CCTV completed for this catch basin lead. No asbuilts of private pipe.	
29551	21.620120	21620044	12	СМР	1982-347	4/20/2020	Umatusana	100.0	100	Minor debris present throughout remainder of pipe inspected.	Classica
29551	31628120	31628044	12	CIVIP	1982-347	4/30/2020	Upstream	188.0	193	Mineralization/Infiltration at pipe joint at 45.3 feet and 65.4 feet.	Clean pipe
West 31st Ave	enue										
										Minor to moderate debris present throughout length of pipe.	
25204	31628044	31628025	15	CMP	1982-347	12/19/2019	Upstream	166.3	159	Mineralization/infiltration at pipe joints at 39.6 feet, 59.9 feet, 120.6 feet & 161.0	Replace or CIPP pipe
										feet. Significant joint separation at 140.7 feet.	' ' '
										Minor debris and metal loss/corrosion present throughout length of pipe. Offset	
30570	31628025	31628046	15	CMP	1982-347	12/19/2019	Downstream	180.4	182	joint at 152.1 feet. Mineralization/Infiltration at pipe joint at 6.4 feet, 21.5 feet,	Replace or CIPP pipe
						, -, -				72.3 feet and 121.8 feet. Joint separation at 41.7 feet.	.,
26816	31628053	31628046	10	CMP	1982-347	No CCTV	_	-	64	No CCTV completed for this catch basin lead.	
17395	31628054	31628046	10	CMP	1982-347	No CCTV	-	-	19	No CCTV completed for this catch basin lead.	
13603	31628046	31628047	15	СМР	1982-347	12/19/2019	Downstream	176.0	178	Minor debris and metal loss/corrosion present from 0 feet to 143.1 feet. Moderate to significant mineralization and metal loss/corrosion present from 143.1 feet to end of pipe. Mineralization/infiltration near flow line at 4 o'clock position at 131.1 feet. Mineralization/infiltration near along CMP seam at 9 o'clock position at 132.6 feet. Significant mineralization/infiltration at pipe joints at 114.2 feet, 134.3 feet & 154.9 feet. Surface damage/corrosion at 10 o'clock & 2 o'clock at 55.0 feet.	Replace or CIPP pipe
Fish Creek Alig	gnment										
27885	31628047	31628026	48	CMP/ Lined	Unknown	5/15/2020	Upstream	296.0	?	Moderate mineralization present throughout length of pipe. Significant debris/blockage at 260.5 feet. According to CCTV operator, this pipe was previously lined with CIPP. Operator noted lining failures at 32.9 feet, 60.3 feet, 131.6 feet & 182.1 feet. CPEP lateral at 9 o'clock position at 21.3 feet with significant mineralization at discharge point. CMP lateral at 11 o'clock position at 133.2 feet with moderate mineralization at discharge point.	Replace or re-line pipe
33747	31628026	31628127	48	СМР	Unknown	5/15/2020	Downstream	264	2	Moderate mineralization present throughout length of pipe. Multiple holes in pipe from 7 to 9 o'clock position at 7.1 to 11.3 feet. Tee connection at 12 o'clock position at 12.9 feet. Hole in pipe at 4'oclock position at 45.9 feet. Crown of pipe deformed several inches at 112.4 feet. CCTV camera submerged at 129.5 feet. Joint separations at 148.0 feet, 168.6 feet & 189.0 feet. Angle point in pipe at 263.7 feet.	Replace or CIPP pipe